

Serving the Iowa Legislature Glen Dickinson, Director Jeff Robinson Sr. Legislative Analyst State Capitol Des Moines, IA 50319

Phone: 515.281.5279

E-mail: jeff.robinson@legis.iowa.gov

TO: Members of the lowa Senate and

Members of the lowa House of Representatives

FROM: Jeff Robinson and Robin Madison

DATE: March 2, 2015

## Monthly General Fund Receipts through February 28, 2015

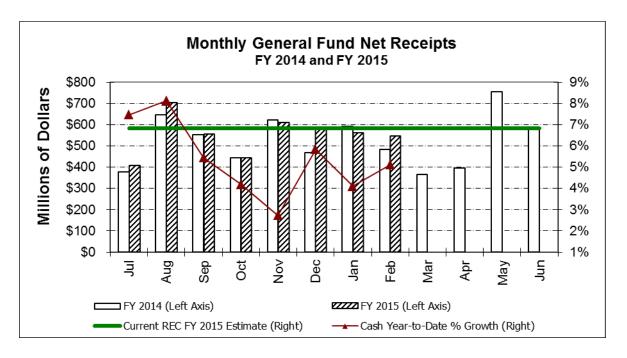
The attached spreadsheet presents FY 2015 General Fund total net receipts with comparable figures for actual FY 2014. The figures can be compared to the FY 2015 estimate of \$6.730 billion set by the Revenue Estimating Conference (REC) on December 12, 2014. The FY 2015 estimate is an increase of \$429.9 million (6.8%) compared to actual FY 2014 total net receipts (excludes transfers). The next REC meeting is scheduled for March 19, 2015.

FY 2015 Monthly Estimate Comparison - Dollars in Millions												
Most Recent REC Projected Growth for the Year, Excluding Transfers = 6.8%												
					Year-to-Date	Year-to-Date						
Year-to-	Year-to-	Year-to-			Change at REC	Above (Below)						
Date	Date FY	Date FY	Dollar	%	Estimate for the	Estimated						
Ending:	2014	2015	Change	_Change_	Entire Year	Change						
July	\$378.2	\$406.6	\$28.4	7.5%	\$25.8	\$2.6						
Aug	1,026.1	1,109.5	83.4	8.1%	70.0	13.4						
Sept	1,579.2	1,665.4	86.2	5.5%	107.8	-21.6						
Oct	2,024.0	2,108.9	84.9	4.2%	138.1	-53.2						
Nov	2,647.9	2,719.9	72.0	2.7%	180.7	-108.7						
Dec	<u>3,115.</u> 9	3,298.0	182.1	5.8%_	<u>2</u> 12.6	30.5						
Jan	3,708.0	3,860.4	152.4	4.1%	253.0	-100.6						
Feb	4,191.8	4,406.6	214.8	5.1%	286.0	-71.2						
Mar	4,558.9											
Apr	4,954.0											
May	5,710.0											
<u>Jun</u>	6,293.5											
Year end	6,300.1	- — <del>-</del> —	<b></b>									

## **Overview of Current Situation**

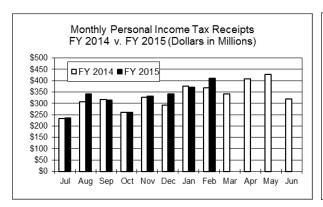
February 2015 net General Fund revenue was \$62.2 million (12.9%) above the February 2014 revenue level. Year-to-date net tax receipts are \$214.8 million (5.1%) more than FY 2014. Major sources of tax revenue and their contribution to the FY 2015 change include:

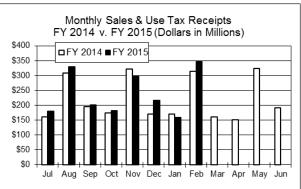
- Personal income tax (positive \$128.2 million, 5.2%)
- Sales/use tax (positive \$98.1 million, 5.4%)
- Corporate tax (negative \$17.9 million, -5.4%)
- Other taxes (positive \$0.3 million, 0.2%)
- Other receipts (negative \$4.0 million, -2.1%)
- Tax refunds not including school infrastructure refunds (negative \$0.2 million)
- School infrastructure sales/use tax refunds (negative \$9.8 million)



**Personal Income Tax** revenue received in February totaled \$409.2 million, an increase of \$40.1 million (10.9%) compared to February 2014.

The FY 2015 REC income tax estimate of \$4.202 billion represents a projected increase of 5.7% compared to actual FY 2014. Through February, personal income tax receipts have increased \$128.2 million (5.2%). By subcategory, withholding payments increased \$126.3 million (6.1%), estimate payments decreased \$7.8 million (-2.3%), and payments with returns increased \$9.6 million (13.2%). The following chart compares FY 2015 monthly income tax receipts from the three personal income tax subcategories with FY 2014.





**Sales/Use Tax** receipts received in February totaled \$347.2 million, an increase of \$32.4 million (10.3%) compared to February 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2015 sales/use tax receipts is \$2.757 billion, an increase of 4.4% compared to actual FY 2014. Year-to-date sales/use tax receipts total \$1,913.2 million, an increase of \$98.1 million (5.4%) compared to FY 2014. The preceding chart compares FY 2015 monthly sales/use tax receipts with FY 2014.

**Corporate Tax** receipts received in February totaled \$15.5 million, a decrease of \$0.4 million (-2.5%) compared to February 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2015 corporate tax revenue is \$570.7 million, an increase of 3.8% compared to actual FY 2014. Through February, corporate tax receipts have decreased \$17.9 million (-5.4%).

**Other tax receipts** received in February totaled \$10.5 million, an increase of \$0.1 million (1.0%) compared to February 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2015 other tax revenue is \$248.7 million, a decrease of 2.9% compared to actual FY 2014. Through February, other tax receipts have increased 0.2%.

**Other receipts** (nontax receipts) received in February totaled \$26.7 million, an increase of \$2.4 million (9.9%) compared to February 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2015 other receipts revenue is \$279.5 million, a decrease of 3.3% compared to actual FY 2014. Year-to-date other receipts have decreased 2.1%.

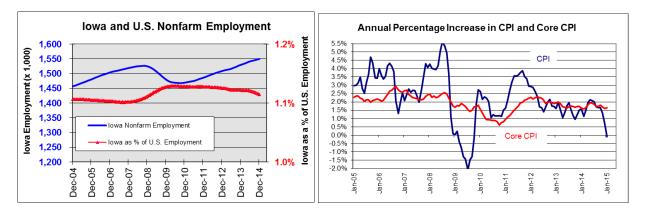
**Tax Refunds** issued in February totaled \$227.8 million, an increase of \$11.7 million (5.4%) compared to February 2014. In addition, school infrastructure refunds totaled \$35.4 million, an increase of \$1.0 million compared to February 2014.

## Status of the Economy

lowa nonfarm employment was reported at 1,565,500 for the month of December 2014 (not seasonally adjusted), 16,200 higher (0.1%) than December 2013. (Note: Employment data has not been updated from the previous month due to the annual employment benchmarking by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.)

lowa's 12-month average employment is presented as the blue line on the following graph. lowa's average nonfarm employment peaked in October 2008 at 1,526,400, and was 47,700 above the peak prior to the previous recession (January 2001). The current 12-month average reading is now 1,549,700, resulting in an annual average lowa nonfarm employment level 23,300 above the October 2008 peak.

The employment chart also presents lowa nonfarm employment as a percent of U.S. nonfarm employment. lowa's share of U.S. nonfarm employment decreased noticeably from 1999 through 2002, decreased at a much slower pace from 2002 through 2007, and increased from January 2008 through June 2010. lowa's percent of U.S. employment has declined as the percentage growth in U.S. employment has exceeded the percentage growth in lowa employment since June 2010 and currently is at its lowest level since March 2009.



The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) through January 2015 was 233.7 (1983/84=100). Consumer prices increased 0.1% in January (not seasonally adjusted) and the annual rate of inflation decreased to 0.1% from the previous month's level of 0.8%.

Core CPI, an inflation measure excluding food and energy expenditures, increased 0.2% in January and totaled 1.7% year-over-year. The annual rate of core inflation has been at or below 2.0% since July 2012. For the two components excluded from the core rate, energy prices are down 8.2% year-over-year while food prices are up 3.1%.

Information related to State General Fund receipts is available on the Fiscal Services Division website at: https://www.legis.iowa.gov/receipts/daily.html.

GENERAL F July 1 throu	ESTIMATED GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS (in millions of dollars)						
Dollars may not add due t	FY 14 A ctual Compared to FY 15 REC Estimate						
			Year to Date	February	Actual	Estimate	Projected
	FY 2014	FY 2015	% Change	% Change	FY 2014	FY 2015	% Change
Personal Income Tax S	2,478.7	\$ 2,606.9	5.2%	10.9%	\$ 3,974.9	\$ 4,202.1	5.7%
Sales/Use Tax	1,815.1	1,913.2	5.4%	10.3%	2,642.3	2,757.4	4.4%
Corporate Income Tax	330.5	312.6	-5.4%	-2.5%	549.6	570.7	3.8%
Inheritance Tax	60.8	60.8	0.0%	23.1%	91.0	91.0	0.0%
Insurance Premium Tax	52.7	55.5	5.3%	-21.1%	105.6	104.8	-0.8%
Cigarette Tax	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0	N.A.
Tobacco Tax	1.4	0.0	-100.0%	0.0%	1.4	0.0	-100.0%
Beer Tax	9.7	9.9	2.1%	-10.0%	14.1	14.1	0.0%
Franchise Tax	26.0	24.6	-5.4%	-33.3%	42.9	37.6	-12.4%
Miscellaneous Tax	0.5	0.6	20.0%	-100.0%	1.2	1.2	0.0%
Total Gross Taxes	\$ 4,775.3	\$ 4,984.0	4.4%	10.2%	\$ 7,423.0	\$ 7,778.9	4.8%
Institutional Payments	8.7	9.6	10.3%	20.0%	12.8	10.9	-14.8%
Liquor Profits	65.6	69.6	6.1%	25.7%	96.6	97.7	1.1%
Interest	2.3	2.5	8.7%	0.0%	3.4	3.4	0.0%
Fees	20.9	19.4	-7.2%	5.1%	28.8	28.1	-2.4%
Judicial Revenue	59.7	56.8	-4.9%	0.0%	104.0	100.0	-3.8%
Miscellaneous Receipts	30.4	25.7	-15.5%	5.9%	43.4	39.4	-9.2%
Racing and Gaming Receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0	N.A.
TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS S	\$ 4,962.9	\$ 5,167.7	4.1%	10.2%	\$ 7,712.0	\$ 8,058.4	4.5%
Accrued Revenue-Net**					-16.2	26.4	
Tax Refunds *	-451.7	-451.5	0.0%	5.4%	-955.3	-903.6	-5.4%
School Infrast. Refunds *	-319.4	-309.6	-3.1%	2.9%	-440.4	-451.2	2.5%
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS S	4,191.8	\$ 4,406.6	5.1%	12.9%	\$ 6,300.1	\$ 6,730.0	6.8%

<sup>\*</sup> For FY 2014 and FY 2015 Year-to-Date columns, refunds are presented on a cash basis. For FY 2014 Actual and FY 2015 Estimate, refunds are presented on a fiscal year basis.